

# **Synonym**

IL-31,IL31,Interleukin-31

## Source

Cynomolgus IL-31, His Tag(IL1-C5245) is expressed from human 293 cells (HEK293). It contains AA Leu 27 - Thr 163 (Accession # <u>G7PJ78-1</u>). Predicted N-terminus: His

## **Molecular Characterization**



IL-31(Leu 27 - Thr 163) G7PJ78-1

This protein carries a polyhistidine tag at the N-terminus.

The protein has a calculated MW of 17.3 kDa. The protein migrates as 20-25 kDa when calibrated against <u>Star Ribbon Pre-stained Protein Marker</u> under reducing (R) condition (SDS-PAGE) due to glycosylation.

#### **Endotoxin**

Less than 1.0 EU per  $\mu g$  by the LAL method.

## **Purity**

>90% as determined by SDS-PAGE.

## **Formulation**

Lyophilized from 0.22  $\mu m$  filtered solution in PBS, pH7.4 with trehalose as protectant.

Contact us for customized product form or formulation.

## Reconstitution

Please see Certificate of Analysis for specific instructions.

For best performance, we strongly recommend you to follow the reconstitution protocol provided in the CoA.

## Storage

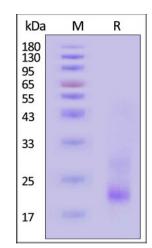
For long term storage, the product should be stored at lyophilized state at -20°C or lower.

Please avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

This product is stable after storage at:

- -20°C to -70°C for 12 months in lyophilized state;
- -70°C for 3 months under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

# **SDS-PAGE**



Cynomolgus IL-31, His Tag on SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) condition. The gel was stained with Coomassie Blue. The purity of the protein is greater than 90% (With <u>Star Ribbon Pre-stained Protein Marker</u>).

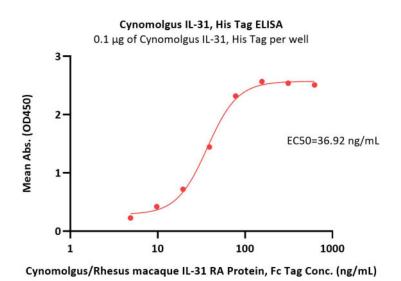
## **Bioactivity-ELISA**



# Cynomolgus IL-31 Protein, His Tag

Catalog # IL1-C5245





Immobilized Cynomolgus IL-31, His Tag (Cat. No. IL1-C5245) at 1  $\mu$ g/mL (100  $\mu$ L/well) can bind Cynomolgus/Rhesus macaque IL-31 RA Protein, Fc Tag (Cat. No. ILA-H525b) with a linear range of 5-78 ng/mL (QC tested).

## Background

IL-31 is an inflammatory cytokine that helps trigger cell-mediated immunity against pathogens. Activates STAT3 and possibly STAT1 and STAT5 through the IL31 heterodimeric receptor composed of IL31RA and OSMR. It has also been identified as a major player in a number of chronic inflammatory diseases, including atopic dermatitis. May function in skin immunity. IL-31 is produced by a variety of cells, namely type 2 helper (TH2) T-cells. IL-31 sends signals through a receptor complex made of IL-31RA and oncostatin M receptor  $\beta$  (OSMR $\beta$ ) expressed in immune and epithelial cells. These signals activate three pathways: ERK1/2 MAP kinase, PI3K/AKT, and JAK1/2 signaling pathways.

# **Clinical and Translational Updates**

